

The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.

VOL. IV.

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1855.

NO. 45.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

THOMAS PYNE, M. D.,
LICENTIATE of the College of Physicians.
Licentiate of the College of Surgeons.
Fellow of the University of Dublin.
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall of Ireland.
Licentiate, Accoucher of the Lying in Hospital of Dublin, Ireland.
Licentiate to practice Midwifery, Surgery and Medicine in Canada East and Canada West.
Licentiate to practice as a General Medical Practitioner in all Her Majesty's dominions and Colonies wherever situated.
Will be found (unless when absent on professional business).

At his Residence, Garbutt Hill,
NEWMARKET.
Newmarket, C. W., October 31st, 1854. 11-39

Charles Sibbald,
LAND INSURANCE, AND
GENERAL AGENT.

Broker and Commission Merchant,
Of Grain, Lumber, and Produce,
NEWMARKET.
REFERENCES:—The Hon. Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart., Chief Justice, John Arnold, Esq., F. H. Howard, Esq., Toronto; Wm. Ross Esq., Newmarket.
Newmarket, May 17, 1854. 15-41

T. BOTSFORD,
Saddler, Harness and
TRUNK MAKER,
One door South of the N. American Hotel, Main St.
NEWMARKET.
ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43-1

R. MOORE,
SOLICITOR, ATTORNEY, CONVEYANCER, &c.
OFFICE—AT THE NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE
CITY COUNCIL OFFICE,
TORONTO.
Toronto, Feb. 17, 1854.

JOHN R. JONES,
Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in
CHANCERY, CONVEYANCER, &c., &c., &c.
Office in Elgin Buildings, corner of Yonge
and Adelaide Streets, Toronto. 23-1

Messrs. FORD & GROVER,
SPECIALTY PHYSICIANS,
NEWMARKET.

KEEP constantly on hand a variety of Medicines,
of their own compound, adapted to the various
diseases incident to the climate in which we
live. Also, the

Celebrated American Oil,
For the cure of Rheumatism, Gout, Sprains,
Old Sores, Scald Head, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum,
Cuts, Burns, Bruises, &c.; together with a general
assortment of approved Patent Medicines. Prompt
attention to all who may favor us with a call.
ADVISE AT THE OFFICE GRATIS.
Newmarket, April 7th, 1854. 16-9

Newmarket Iron Foundry.
JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for
past favors, and to intimate that he is prepared
to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES,
MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles
usually required in his line of business.
A number of SUGAR KETTLES,
STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.
Newmarket, February 10th 1854. 16-1

WATCH AND CLOCK MAKER,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.
ALL kinds of Watches and Clocks Re-
paired to order, and Warranted.
WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the
Business.
Newmarket, September 9, 1854. 16-32

MANSION HOUSE,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,
KEPT BY
THOMAS MOSIER.

GOOD Sheds and Stabling, and first-rate accom-
modation.
Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855. 16-1

H. CHANTLER & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
British and American Drugs,
CHEMICALS, Patent Medicines, Perfumery,
Essences, Oils, Colors, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, &c.
Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

LESLIE'S OLD STAND, KING-ST.
Toronto, June 13th, 1855.

F. F. Passmore, P. L. S.
Office—Yonge Street,
HOLLAND LANDING.
Holland Landing, July 12, 1855. 6w-1v

TO WAGON MAKERS.
ALL the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawed
at FIVE SHILLINGS.
JOSHUA JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855. 16-51

ANGUS MCINTOSH,
Accountant, Broker, Conveyancer,
GENERAL
COMMISSION, LAND, AND
DIVISION COURT AGENT,
16-41
HOLLAND LANDING, C. W.

North Richardson,
CONVEYANCER, LAND AGENT, &c.
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench.
OFFICE—Old Stand, Prospect Street.
Newmarket, 1855. 16-1

POETRY.

The Best Estate.

BY CHARLES SWAIN.

The heart it hath its own estate—
The mind it hath 'twixt wealth and woe;
It needs not fortune to be great,
While there's a coin surpassing gold.

No matter which way fortune leans,
Wealth makes not happiness secure;
A little mind hath little means—
A narrow heart is always poor.

Stern Fate the greatest still controls,
And Misery hath its high compere;
For sorrow enters palace halls,
And queens are not exempt from tears.

The princely robe and beggar's coat,
The myth and sword, the plume and plow,
Are in the grave of equal note—
Men live but in the ether. "Now!"

Still disappointment traces the proud,
The bravest youth defeat may fall;
The high the rich, the country crowd
Find there's calamity for all.

'Tis not the house that honor makes—
True honor is a thing divine;
It is the mind precedence takes—
It is the spirit makes the shrine!

So keep then yet a generous heart,
A steadfast and contented mind;
And not till death's trumpet sounds
With thee, which friend to friend doth bind.

What's uttered from the life within
Is heard not from the life without,
There's always something to begin
'Twixt life in faith and life in doubt.

But grasp thou Truth—though dark appears
The rugged path her steps have trod—
She'll be thy friend in other spheres;
Companion in the world of God.

LITERATURE.

From the Flag of our Union.

The Australian Footman.

CHAPTER II.

He Steps to Conquer.

"Emily," said Mr. Inglis to his daughter,
"what a strange servant! He is new
to us. He is one of the boldest and bold-
est fellows in the world—looks as much like a
gentleman as I do, and yet he is a servant.
I declare I feel quite a reluctance to order
him about. When I ride out, it is awk-
ward to have such a noble looking fellow as
my servant, riding behind my carriage. He is
an energetic fellow, I saw him selling con-
fects before he came here. Did not you
say he sold some to you?"

"Yes," said Emily, faintly.
"And yet he is not impudent, but is per-
fectly obedient. I cannot make him out, how-
ever. He performs everything smilingly, as
though it were an excellent joke. I wonder
who he can be?"

"He is an Englishman."
"Certainly, and he is well-educated. I know
so. It is amusing to see how popular he is
with the servants. Ha, ha, he has got them
all to admire and try to imitate him. You
should have heard a lecture which he delivered
last night to them. I stood out in the yard,
and attracted by some noise, looked in. There
our servant was, with a short piece of pipe in
his mouth, and a mug of ale beside him. The
others called out for a speech. Upon which
he rose from the chair and got upon the table,
and spoke to them."

"What did he say?"
"O I cannot tell you half of it. He made
the wittiest and most brilliant speech I ever
heard! It was interspersed with laughable an-
ecdotes and poetical quotations flowed from
him. The happiest hits and the most lively
sallies. O, I was totally overcome! He kept
them in continual roars of laughter, and I
could scarcely contain myself. But now I
must attend to some business. Emily, where
is my desk?"

"In the dining-room," said she, ringing the
bell.

Melville came to obey the summons.

"Henry," said Mr. Inglis, somewhat awk-
wardly, "O, you may as well be convenient?
a—to my writing desk—hem?"

"Certainly sir, a moment, sir," and Mel-
ville disappeared.

In a short time he laid the desk before Mr.
Inglis, and stood in a corner of the room wait-
ing any further orders.

"Emily, I am in an awkward situation.
There are some French merchants in Mel-
bourne to whom I have to write, and I have
forgotten my French. Could you write a letter
in that language?"

"Not grammatically, I fear."
"I beg your pardon, sir," said Melville, com-
ing forward. "If you are willing, sir, I will
write it."

"Do you know French?" said Mr. Inglis in
surprise.

"As well as English, sir."

A chair was given him, and he wrote at
his master's dictation. After it was over, Mr.
Inglis thanked him, and said:

"I wish there was another who could re-
lieve me in a similar way. I have to write a
Spanish letter to a Spanish house in that
rendezvous of all nations, and I don't know a
single word of the language."

"I know it perfectly, sir," said Melville,
very meekly.

"You!—Spanish! Why, sir—why I mean
—you are a prodigy! Can you write another
letter?"

"I should be delighted to do it."

And Melville wrote another, after which
he carried the two to the post-office.

"There now! What can I make of a man
like that? He knows far more than I do, and
acts as though he had been accustomed to the
best society. How on earth came he to be a
footman?"

Several weeks passed away, and it was a
lovely evening. The sun was fast descending
behind the western hills, and a cool breeze
from the ocean blew refreshingly upon the
city. Many carriages rolled along the roads
which led into the country. Men of all
classes promenaded the streets after the toils
of the day, and nearly all labor had
ceased.

Emily and her father rode along one of the
avenues which lie without the city. It was a
quiet place, for few people was
there. Around lay green fields, orchards and
groves, pastures where cattle grazed, and
vast fields filled with flocks of sheep. Mel-
ville rode behind at a little distance gazing up-
on Emily as though his whole soul was wrapt
up in her.

"What will not a man do for love? Here
am I a servant for Emily's sake. Beautiful
girl! I would do a thousand times as much
to gain some of those glances which she
at times bestows upon me."

"Emily," said her father, "Is not your
horse restive? He starts. I fear he will be
troublesome."

"O no, father its only his spirit."

Melville gazed anxiously at the horse, which
occasionally started, rearing a little and
swinging his head in a vicious manner.

"Take care! O heavens!" suddenly cried
Mr. Inglis, as Emily's horse started at the
sight of a blasted tree. He snatched at the
reins. The horse, disturbed by this unex-
pected attack, reared up and pranced fur-
iously.

"Father! O save me!" cried the terrified
girl.

Her father sprang once more at the reigns—
the horse darted forward, and then with a
wild neigh, stretched out his head, and he
went, away, away, away, with the speed of
the wind!

"O God! O heaven!" cried the father, in
agony.

For a moment Melville paused—for an in-
stant—and then, leaping his horse he rushed
on furiously in pursuit of the frightened steed
of Emily. On they went, the pursuing and
the pursued. People who were in the road,
seeing the fierce beasts, shrank away. Em-
ily, pale as marble still kept her seat, clinging
to her horse, but every moment expecting
death. She heard the voice of one pursuing,
and her heart told her who he was.

Away they went, and nothing was gained on
either side. Melville shuddered, and beat his
horse to increase his speed—a little was gained,
but not enough to admit of hope. On they
went. At length the road took a long
winding around a spot where the ground
made a descent and ended in a deep gully.

Emily's horse followed the road and sped on
his headlong course.

Melville suddenly paused, and looked at the
gully. The ground descended gently, the
gully was about twelve feet wide, but its
perpendicular sides descended to an unseen
depth—stones and rocks were strewn around
on both sides.

Melville shut his mouth tightly, and lashed
his horse. With one spring he cleared the
stone wall of the field and then dashed fur-
iously over the stony ground. It was a fearful
sight. Emily saw it as she clung closely
to her horse, and the yawning gulf and the
fearful deed of Melville took away all thought
of herself. She screamed in agony!

But on went the brave horse on to the deep
gully. He prepared—Melville lashed him.
One spring—one bound—and the deep chasm
was cleared, and away he went—the brave
youth, up the other side. Another bound and
he was over into the road, just as the horse
of Emily, all foaming and perspiring came up.
He rushed before the horse, and with a giant
grasp seized the bridle and stopped his fu-
rious career. The jerk threw Emily back-
ward. She fell into Melville's outstretched
arms.

The horse stood trembling. Melville dis-
mounted, and took Emily to a seat near by.
She looked at him so kindly so tenderly, that
a flood of happiness rushed through his
soul.

"O thank you, my brave preserver!"

"I am recompensed beyond all that I can
hope, in seeing you safe."

"Where is my father?"

"He is coming. There he is! He will
be here in a few moments."

"You did a terrible thing," she said, as
she thought shudderingly of the gully.

"Did you see me?"

"It was an awful thing to see. I shudder-
ed."

"O then, happy am I if I can gain the
smallest share of sympathy—the smallest
thought from you."

"You risked your life, too,"—she did not
finish, but looked at him, and their eyes met.
Her's fell down.

"Emily?"

She did not reply, but lowered her head,
thick ringlets of hair which clustered around
her head, Melville could see a gentle
blush which overspread her lovely features.

"Emily—speak, Emily—can you think
well of me?"

She raised her eyes and again they met
his.

What the impassioned youth might have
said, we cannot tell, but he was prevented from
speaking by Mr. Inglis, who at this moment
came up. He leaped from his horse.

"Emily my child are you saved?" he
cried rushing towards her, and folding her in
his arms.

"Yes, I am alive, dear father and there is
my preserver."

"Noble brave youth. May the richest
blessings of Heaven descend on you. You
have saved my child from death. I saw you
risk your life at the terrible chasm. O, that I
could fittingly reward you!"

CHAPTER III.

FORTUNE FAVORS THE BRAVE!

Mr. Inglis again set in his parlor, and Em-

ily was near. There was a thoughtful expres-
sion on his face. Occasionally she glanced
at her father, to see what he was doing, or
perchance to endeavor to discover what
thoughts were in his mind.

"Emily," said he, at length.
"Father."

"I know not how to reward Henry. What
can I do? I am in want of a head clerk. I
wonder if he understands business. I will ask
him." And he rang the bell.

Melville appeared.

"Good morning," said Mr. Inglis, grasping
his hand. "I can have you as a servant no
longer. Permit me to esteem you as a friend,
for surely you are my equal, and you have
laid me under unspeakable obligation to you.
Do you know anything of business?"

"What kind sir?"

"Any kind—shipping business."

"Yes, sir, thoroughly. I have been in situa-
tions where I learned it."

"Take off this servile dress. Live in my
house as my friend, and if you wish I will take
you as my head clerk."

"Your clerk, Mr. Inglis! How can I
thank you?"

"Think not of thanks. That is my business.
Come with me and I will show you what is to
be done."

And the two departed. Melville first
went to purchase more appropriate clothing,
and then went to Mr. Inglis' office.

A year passed away. Melville had been
prosperous beyond all his hopes. Immense
profit could be obtained from chartering ships
and from exporting wool. Materials of food
and clothing for the gold regions at Mel-
bourne, could also be sold at enormous profits.
Mr. Inglis had advanced him money to com-
mence independent speculations. This he had
so well used, that at the end of the year
the original amount had increased ten-fold.

"Ten thousand pounds! In one year too!
And at the same time punctually fulfilling
every duty as clerk. Mr. Melville, you
are the paragon of clerks. With your gen-
ius and energy you will soon be among the
wealthiest in the country. You have now a
fortune of your own. I have long wanted a
partner in my business, for I am growing old.
You can enter without feeling any great in-
feriority. Will you do so?"

"You are overwhelming me with kindness,"
said Melville, in a flattering voice. "How can
I ever repay you? To be in partnership with
you is such a grateful thing to me that I
can never thank you enough."

"O there is no need of thanks. I am hap-
py to do this. One like you, I may say with-
out flattery, can very rarely be found. But
how very strange is the fact which threw you
in my way! What wonderful circumstances!
A servant in my family! A gentleman like
you to be a servant? What led you to it?
Surely you could have gained a living in a
less unpleasant way."

"It has turned out my blessing," said Mel-
ville.

In the evening, Melville, the new made part-
ner sat alone with Emily in the parlor. It
was dark, and the heavy curtains which hung
before the window increased the gloom. The
moon's rays entered and fell softly upon the
floor.

"What a strange life yours has been," said
Emily.

"Yes. Do you remember when you saw
me first?"

"Well—I always shall remember it—the
young confectioner with his box of candy."

"I will bless that box of candy forever."

"I have often wondered why you became a
servant."

"Ah, why should you wonder? Would any
light cause make me do it?"

"She was silent."

"Blessed be the day when I became a
menial. I saved you from death through that
O, do you ask what made me? A light had
beamed across my path. I had seen you,
Emily."

"Still no reply."

"I would have done anything. To see you
daily—to be near you—to hear your voice.
O, it was joy to me such as I cannot describe.
And I thought at times that you looked kindly
at me—that you 'saw' through my motive—
that you—yes, Emily, that you even cared
something for me. Did you not?"

"A low reply sounded gently in his ears:
"Yes, Henry."

"Emily, my own Emily. Would you call it
presumptuous in me if I told you that I loved
you? You know it already; you must know
it. Can I hope, dearest Emily?"

"A low reply again came, which sent a thrill
of rapture to the heart of Melville. He
wound his arm lovingly around the happy Em-
ily, and—

"Hullo, what are you two people doing
over there in the corner?" said the voice of
Mr. Inglis, half suffocated with laughter.

"Fine doings—hem. Speak up, sir. What
is this?"

Melville with his arm around the waist of
Emily, and her hand in his, walked up to Mr.
Inglis.

"I have been seeking another partner, sir."

"Ho, ho—you have, have you?"

"Yes sir, and I thought—"

"You thought, did you sir, and pray,
sir, what business had you to think? Were
you not sure of it—sure of her, you young
dog, and of me also? I loved you, my brave
young friend; and I felt an affection for you
when you first came here. Take her and be
my son. You saved her life and she is yours.
But be silent now—none of your thanks. I
tell you I went put up with them."

The happy party sat down. Melville by
the side of Emily, and Mr. Inglis opposite
them, viewing them with the utmost delight.

"But, Henry, tell us something of your
former life. Whose son are you?"

"I was going to say the son of my father,
but that not being sufficiently definite I will

tell you my father's name. I am the younger
son of Sir Edmund Melville, Melville Hall,
Warwickshire, England."

"The—ahem!" cried Mr. Inglis. "A
baronet's son! Whew, and you were my
servant!"

"I entered at Eton, nobody cared for me
at home. I went through Oxford, took first
honor in the University, then went home, but
being only a cypher—all as a younger son, they
treated me coldly. My father advised
me to join the army. I told him I would
see the army shot first. My mind was made
up to come here. Two hundred guineas con-
stituted all my fortune. All these I spent
either before or during the passage out—

"When I landed here I only had had a half
crown!"

"All that I had in the world, except my
clothes. I sold them and commenced the busi-
ness of confectioner. You know the rest."

"Why did you decide to be a servant?"

"Ah, I know now. You look down at the
little witch of a girl who is almost crying with
joy."

"I'm not pa. What nonsense?"

"Crying with joy, and she looks knowingly
at you. Ah, ha! You have been rehearsing
the play of 'She stoops to conquer,' only it
was the gentleman in this case. But now all
your trouble is over."

"All over. I am happy."

"And his large, dark eyes gleamed with the
joy which dwelt within him."

"Will three weeks be too soon, Emily
dearest said he in a mysterious whisper."

"Nonsense, Henry and there came a smothered
'don't,' for Mr. Inglis had left them
alone for a little time."

A few days afterwards Melville was stand-
ing upon a wharf watching some passenger
who had landed from a vessel late from Mel-
bourne. Suddenly he started. "Why, Mar-
den," he cried, springing forward to grasp the
hand of a forlorn looking individual in a tattered
hat and in a tattered coat. Where are
you bound young 'un?"

"Home."

"Home? How is that? Have you made
your fortune?"

"No. I'm as poor as a rat. Only earned
enough to take me back. Hang the gold
country! But I declare you look as if you
had made your fortune."

"I have. But tell me, would you go
home if you could get a good situation here?"

"No indeed."

"Then stay. But first come to a hotel and
refresh. If you want money I can lend."

"Hurrah! I don't want money. Since I
am sure of a situation, I will lay aside the
ragamuffin character and be once more a gen-
tleman."

"And in two weeks hold yourself in readi-
ness to—"

"To—to what?"

"To attend my—"

"Well?"

"Why—well, my wedding."

And he did attend his wedding—and a hap-
py occasion the event proved to all.

FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

Further by the America.

HALIFAX, December 5.
The "America" sailed for Boston at 3 30 p.
m. on the 25th. At 8 o'clock next morning
passed a steamer off Daugavon, supposed to be
the "Baltic."

The "Times" city article says, English funds
opened firm on Friday and closed dull.

Letters from Constantinople describe a bad
state of affairs there. Numerous outrages have
been committed in the open street, in conse-
quence of fanaticism and ill feeling against the
Christians. The Allied Commanders have
called upon the Turkish Government to prevent
further outrages, under the threat of taking
the regulations of the city into their own hands.

GREAT BRITAIN.
Henry Labouchere has been appointed Secre-
tary of the Colonies.

Four thousand three hundred Manchester op-
eratives are on the strike; but had as yet be-
haved peaceably.

Lady Emeline Stuart Worthey died at Bey-
rout on the 29th.

Sir Colin Campbell returns to the Crimea at
the end of his leave of absence.

FRANCE.
The King of Sardinia met with a favorable
reception at Paris.

[5]-To smoke a Cigar in a Power Magazine would be deemed an act of madness; yet thousands of our people risk life in an equally reckless manner by neglecting diseases of the throat and lungs. This is astonishing, when we have the fact established beyond controversy that McClellin's COLD AND COUGH MIXTURE uniformly cures a Cold or Cough in the shortest space of time; and that McClellin's Syrup is equally efficacious in Bronchitis, Consumption, and other perilous Throat and Lung complaints. Sold by

D. SUTHERLAND,

[6]-Poison in the Atmosphere and Water, when taken into the system by the stomach, lungs, or skin, is the fosterer of Fever and Ague, and all other malarious diseases, incident to western and mountain climates. Dr. Jas McClellin's Eucalypti, Sarsaparilla, and Arrow-Root Syrup, of course, break the Chain; Neutralize the Mordant and Poisonous Matter that produces these diseases, stimulate the Liver and organs to a healthy Action; and thus the Sufferer is restored to Health and Vigor.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

M. PEARSON.
Falls and Winter Dry Goods.
Equal to any he has previously offered, and as to the value of his Goods, while he declines going so far in his professions as some of his contemporaries, his object will be to continue to serve his customers well, and it will be for them to judge how far he carries out his professions. For the satisfaction of strangers he would institute, that while lowness of prices, at the expense of quality has not been the object in the purchase of these Goods, yet they may obtain at this Establishment—
Shawl Scarf, from 8 6
Clothes, 13 9
Blankets (Silk, Satin, and Velvet) 5 0
Blankets, (all Wool) per pair 8 9
Flannels (Red and White) per yd 0 11 1/2
Gala Plaid 0 9
De Laines, (Double Width) 0 6
Silks, (Black and Coloured) 2 6
Coupures 0 7 1/2
S. Shirting and Ticking 0 7 1/2
With every other article in the trade. Also, a new selection of **MORNING GOODS**, such as a choice lot of **PURSE** Stone, Marble, Gray Squirrel, Bibles, &c.
Remember the large 103, Yonge Street.
M. PEARSON.
Toronto, Oct. 4th, 1855. 35c.

Fall Importations, 1855.
J. JACKSON,
No. 3, King Street West, Toronto.
HAVING completed his Fall Stock of China, Glass and Earthen Ware, is prepared to furnish Country Merchants and others, with every article in the Trade. J. J.'s stores will be found to consist of
China, Glassware, Granite, Stoneware, Press, Sponges, O. C. and Yellow Ware, which he will sell
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
As cheap as any house in the Trade. Assorted Crates kept constantly on hand.
Toronto, Sept. 1855. 1c-33

No. 3, Elgin Buildings.
New Fall Dry Goods Importations
THE subscribers respectfully invite an inspection of their stock of
DRY GOODS,
containing all that is new and attractive in Dress Goods.
Filled with Shawls from 28 5/4
All Wool Plaid do. 13 5/4
Horse Blankets, 4 4 1/2
Flannels, 1 1/4
And every article in the trade even lower than formerly offered. This they are enabled to effect, from their increased business, without any additional expense in its management, and their determination to maintain the character of their establishment as the cheapest House in the cheapest street in the city.
J. & W. COWAN.
Yongest. 1 door North of Adelaide-st.
Toronto, Oct. 9, 1855. 1y50

New Pottery,
PROSPECT STREET, NEWMARKET
Opposite the Methodist Chapel.
NOW on hand at the above Pottery, any quantity of Stone Pl - Bricks for pavements, together with every description of Pottery. For Sale cheap
Newmarket, Oct. 16, 1855. 1c-37

BUTLERS
PATENT FLUORING MILLS!
WESTON, COGSWELL & CO.
(Successors to Lowell, Wright & Co.)
MANUFACTURERS, 42, MAIN STREET, BUFFALO, N. Y.
MANUFACTURERS of every description of the most improved Mill Machinery, Plans and Specifications for Merchant and Custom Mills made to order. Constantly on hand—Dutch Anchor Bolting Chains, Screen Wire, India Rubber and Leather Belting, Mill Belts, Hosiery, Bales and Screws, Flour Packers, Steam Meters, &c.
Agents for the most celebrated Saut Machines. Refer to Messrs. Hildner, Jells & Barton, J. S. Treadwell, Pratt & Co., Buffalo, Erie Iron Works Co., Buffalo; Dr. O. Ford, Newmarket.
Orders from Canada punctually attended to.
Buffalo, Aug. 23rd, 1855. 1c-36

A Building Lot for Sale
in the
TOWN OF NEWMARKET,
Lot No. 10 on the east side of Prospect Street and corner of Goulton Street, nearly opposite Mill Street, beautifully situated for a business place.
Apply
GEORGE EAKIN,
Markham, Oct. 4th, 1855. 1c-35

DR. E. P. KERMOTT,
Eclectic Physician & Surgeon.
WOULD respectfully announce to the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he is now prepared to treat Diseases of any kind, on the Reform Principle, without the use of "MINERAL POISONS."
Dr. K. would say to those afflicted with Cancers, Fever Sores, and all Bores of any kind, that if he undertakes to cure them, no charge will be made unless cured.
Vegetable Medicines
For sale at his Office, Wholesale & Retail.
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. 1c-8

Furniture Wareroom.
JOSEPH MILLARD, Newmarket, has constantly on hand a large Assortment of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE—Consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Side Boards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and other articles usually required.
PATENT BEDSTEADS, of various Descriptions; also, Colla Plates, Mirrors, Vases, &c., kept for sale.
The subscriber keeps Coffins ready made, he is prepared to furnish Funerals, at the shortest notice.
Newmarket, February 18, 1854.

AURORA ADVERTISEMENTS

NOTICE.
THE subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of Aurora, and surrounding Country, That having purchased the premises lately occupied by Mr. RICHARD GILBANK, intends carrying on the business, and will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of
Dry Goods, Groceries, &c.,
Consisting, in part, of Cloths, Batinees, Cassinores, Tweeds, Coburgs, Delaines, Gala Plaid, Lustrs, Fancy Dress Stuffs, Flannels, Gingham, Fancy Ragata and striped Shirting.
Ready Made Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, &c. A choice assortment of Family
GROCERIES, TEAS, COFFEES, SUGARS, RICE, &c.,
Fig Leaf, Honey Dew and other Tobaccos, Window Glass, Putty, Nails, &c., and all articles usually kept in the trade.
And having purchased his Goods under very advantageous circumstances, for Cash, feels confident of being able to give satisfaction with regard to prices and hopes by strict attention to business and an earnest desire to meet the wishes of his customers, to merit a share of public patronage.
BENJAMIN PEARSON.
Aurora, Oct. 26th, 1855. 1c-39

William Taylor,
HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER,
CRANER, Glazier, and Paper Hanger. Shop on Yonge Street, adjoining W. Mosley's office.
Aurora, 27th June, 1855. 1c-91

WALTER B. GEMIE M. D.,
LICENTIATE OF THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CANADA WEST,
AURORA, (MACHEL'S CORNERS.)
Aurora, May 1st, 1855.

W. MOSLEY,
CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,
Office on Yonge Street.
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. 1c-17

CASH FOR WHEAT!
THE Subscriber will pay the highest price for any Quantity of WHEAT delivered at the Aurora Station, and will procure bags.
W. MOSLEY,
Land Agent, Conveyancer, &c.
Aurora, Sept. 27th, 1855. 1c-34

SETH ASHTON,
General Auctioneer
For Whitechurch and Adjoining Townships.
PARTIES desiring to secure his services can make application either personally or by letter, (post-paid) to the New Era Office, Newmarket.
Newmarket, May 4, 1851. 6m13

NOTICE.
THE Subscribers beg to announce to the public, that they have leased the
CARPENTER'S SHOP,
Belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. James Bosanko, in the Village of AURORA, and will attend to the
Carpenter and Joiners' Work,
In all its Branches, and hope by their unremitting attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.
WITTY & HARVEY,
Builders, &c., &c.
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. 1c-17

NOTICE.
THE subscriber begs to inform the public, that he is now prepared to do all kinds of
Turning, Sawing and Planing.
On the shortest notice. Flooring Dressed and Matched; Sash, Doors, and Blinds made to order, with neatness and dispatch.
GEO. LLOYD.
Aurora, May 7, 1855. 1c-14

BLACKSMITHING.
THE Subscriber respectfully solicits the patronage of the inhabitants of the surrounding country, who are desirous of having work done to order, in his line of business.
Horse-shoeing Done
With neatness and despatch. Plough and Harrows for sale, and Implements of farming made up at short notice. He hopes by punctuality and strict attention to business, to procure a share of public favour.
T. B. WALTON.
Aurora, May 1st, 1855. 1c-13

NOTICE.
THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he is now prepared to contract for Buildings. Having had experience in Toronto in some of the best shops, is able to do work in the Neatest Style—having constantly on hand all sorts of Joiners' Work
Poors, Sash, Window-blinds,
Mouldings of any size, Fan Lights, Trusses, &c., &c., made to Order, and all work Warranted.
SHOP—Late Playter's tavern, Yonge Street.
All orders pre-paid, punctually attended to.
JOHN BARKIN,
Builder.
Aurora, March 8, 1855.

NOTICE.
THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he is now prepared to do all kinds of
IRON TURNING AND DRILLING.
On the shortest notice. Also Wood Turning of every description. All kinds Threshing Machine work done with neatness and despatch. A large quantity of
Wagon and Buggy Hubs,
On hand, for sale. Wagon-makers would do well to call and see them.
WANTED,—A good Wood Turner; also, an Apprentice.
GEORGE LLOYD.
Aurora, July 19, 1855. 1c-4

Just Received,
FRESH YOUNG HYSON and other TEAS,
Fresh GROCERIES of every kind, and a fresh supply of the
"PRAIRIE BLOSSOM"
Brand of Honey-Dew Tobacco, 1s 3d per lb.
Thomas Brown & Co.,
Grocers and Dealers in Wines, &c.
47 Yonge Street, Third House North of King Street.
Toronto, May 26, 1855. 1c-23

Kermott, Brother & Co.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Turpentine, Varnish, Dye-stuffs, Spices, Rosin, Garden Seeds, &c.
Manufacturers of Patent Medicines, Hair Oils, Essences, &c., &c.
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. 1c-8

FOR SALE,
THE subscriber offers for SALE the West Half of Lot No. 22, in the 5th concession of East Gwillimbury.
20 Acres are Cleared,
and under cultivation. There is also a good House, Barn, &c., erected on the premises, and plenty of water. Title Indisputable.
ROBERT CLELAND.
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. 3m32

NEW FOUNDRY,
NEWMARKET.
THE Subscriber having lately established an Iron Foundry in this place, is now prepared to execute all orders with which he may be favored, either in Casting any kind of
Machinery for Mill Gearing,
Or putting up STEAM ENGINES, on the shortest notice.
STEAM ENGINES,
And all manner of Millwright Work, done to order. Cash paid for old iron.
THOS. McPHERSON.
Newmarket, July 25, 1855. 1c-25

To Carpenters and Millwrights,
WANTED, a number of Carpenters and Millwrights, to whom constant employment will be given
THOS. McPHERSON.
Newmarket, July 25, 1855. 1c-25

Flooring! Flooring!
THE subscribers having, at great expense, built one of the latest improved
PLANING MACHINES,
capable of planing 10,000 per day, are now prepared to dress lumber as well and as cheap as any other establishment in Canada. Having the advantage of building their own machinery, and one of the firm having had nearly 14 years experience in the business, they flatter themselves that they
Cannot be Beaten by any Shop
In the western province. They keep constantly on hand
BEVEL WEATHERBOARDS.
These Boards are much superior to any other, as the lower edge is as thick as a common weather-board, while it is but one quarter of an inch at the top, which gives the wall more hold and the less power to warp it. The boards are dressed with great care and exactness. Millwright Planing of all kinds, done in the best manner. Having one of the most improved Engine Lathes, they are prepared to do all kinds of
IRON AND WOOD TURNING.
On the shortest notice. Also, all kinds of **SCROLL SAWING** done in such a manner that for ordinary work it will be smooth enough for painting upon. A quantity of Seasoned Flooring for sale.
JOSIAH JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, August 9, 1855. 1c-27

Don't Read This,
And then throw down the paper and forget all about it.
THOMAS NIXON
HAS on hand a considerable amount of food for
MIND AND BODY.
That for the mind consists of choice reading matter—selected by himself with care, and is offered to the public at publishers' prices.
The food for the body, which he offers, is composed of Bacon, Hams, Fish, Cheese, Dried Apples, Fruits, Teas, Coffee, Spices, &c.; all of which, having been purchased with cash, T. N. will sell at such prices as cannot fail to give satisfaction to the purchaser.
Give him a trial and settle the fact for yourselves
Do you Desire to Save Money?
THEN purchase your Groceries, Tobacco, China, Delf, Glass-ware, Nails, Books, Stationery and Patent Medicines, at
T. NIXON'S,
Opposite Hewitt's Hotel.
Thomas Nixon
HAS on hand, in addition to those heretofore advertised, the following BOOKS—
Memoirs of Dr. Chalmers, 2 vols. Twelve years a Slave.
The American Farmer. Life of Horace Greely. Minnie Herman. Household scenes for home circles. Colonies of Australia. Life of W. H. Seward. American Agitators and Reformers. History of the Insurrection in China. Incidents and Narratives in a Pastor's Life. Ruth Hall, by Fanny Fern. The Master minds of the West. Memoirs of English Martyrs. Our Parish. Cummings' Scripture Reading—Leviticus. Pride and Prejudice. Daniel Boone and the Hunters of Kentucky. The Teacher and the parent. The Lamp Lighter. Poetical Works of Pope, Gray, Collins, Parnell, Watson, Green and Herbert. Pearl Fishing, choice English Biography. The War or voices from the ranks, only is 4d. Nouvellets of the Musicians. Smith's History of Greece. Serf-Slaves or the Russia of To-day, only 1s 6d. The Old House by the River. Good's Book of Nature. Neighbors of Russia and History of the present war. Battles of the Crimea. Twelve bold tales. Life and Beauties of Fanny Fern. The Slave of the Lamp. Curiosities of Literature. Earnest Christianity, by Coughy. Life on the Plains and at the Diggins. Family Bibles, a large supply of Stationery, Blank Account Books, Music, Music Books, and a variety of Fancy Articles. The National School Books offered, as usual, to merchants, at publishers' wholesale prices.
BOOK BINDING,
In all its forms, done on the shortest notice, and at very low prices.
THOMAS NIXON is now prepared to insure buildings against loss by Fire, in either the "Reform" company of London (England), or the "Western" of Toronto.
The Subscriber is now prepared to pay the highest price in CASH, for all kinds of Farm Produce.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, May 11, 1855. 1y3

TO LEASE,
FOR a term of Seven Years from the 1st of April next, Lot No. 25, in the 2nd con. of Whitechurch now occupied by JOHN GOODWILL.
Apply to
WILLIAM ROE, Esq.,
Newmarket, or to
REV. WILLIAM RITCHIE,
Sole Trustee—Georgina.
Newmarket, July 29, 1855. 1c-26

Dr. Chantler's Fluid Wig!
The only Genuine preparation for Baldness and Dandruff.
Every Toilet Table should be furnished with a Bottle.
PREPARED, WHOLESALE, TORONTO, C. W.
Also, For Sale, Wholesale and Retail, by
KERMOTT, BRO. & CO., NEWMARKET.
Only 25 Cents per Bottle.
And also by E. HUGHES, on Garbutt Hill.



FARMERS, LOOK AT THIS!
PALMER'S AND WILLIAMS'S
IMPROVED SELF-RAKING REAPER,
KETCHUM'S IMPROVED
Mowing Machine,
BENNETT, GOULD & CO'S IMPROVED
3 WHEELED CULTIVATOR,
AND GANSON'S IMPROVED
GRAIN DRILL,
CAPABLE of Sowing Fifteen Acres of Wheat on ground prepared in a day. The advantages to be derived from the above Machinery to the Farmer, are too well known to require any comment. Therefore, all that is wanting to save labor, is to send your orders to the Subscriber, who is the authorized Agent for Whitechurch, and either all of the above articles will be forwarded immediately.
N. B.—A complete model of the Mowing Machine may be seen at the subscribers.
J. W. COLLINS,
Newmarket, January 24th, 1855. 6m52

New Tin and Copper Warehouse
Newmarket, next to Col. Colter's Mill.

HODGE & SON
WOULD most respectfully inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and the surrounding country, that they have commenced business in the above line, and are now prepared to execute all orders entrusted to their care, with neatness, accuracy and despatch.
TERMS: LIBERAL.
HODGE & SON.
Newmarket, July 12, 1855. 1y24

ESTATE OF THE LATE
Robert Kirkpatrick
THE Undesignated, duly appointed by law, to administer the Estate of her late husband, request all parties indebted to the said Estate to make payment without delay; and all parties having claims, to send in the same for settlement.
(Signed) **MARY KIRKPATRICK,**
Newmarket, March 21, 1855. 1c-8
The Stock in Trade selling off at prime Cost.

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,
Chartered by act of Parliament,
Capital 100,000.
Home Office Toronto,
President, I. C. GILSON,
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.
Directors, W. HENDERSON, RICH. LEWIS, WALTER MACFARLANE, M. P. HAYS, ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor. ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y & Treas'y.
The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. 1c-2

SADDLERY, HARNESS, WHIPS, &c.,
OF every description; together with every article in the Trade, manufactured and for Sale by
WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

LEATHER! LEATHER! LEATHER!!!
ALL kinds of LEATHER and Shoe-maker's Findings, for Sale by
WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

BOOTS & SHOES,
OF Superior Workmanship and Material, manufactured and for Sale by
WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.
CASH FOR HIDES AND SKINS.
Newmarket, February 6, 1851.

BLACKSMITHING!
ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of Newmarket, and the surrounding country, that he has
COMMENCED BUSINESS
In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Bell, where he hopes by strict attention to business and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.
ALLAN WHITE.
Newmarket, May 25, 1851. 1c-16

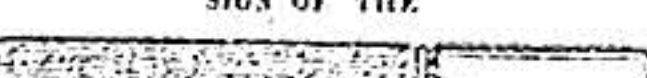
To Lease,
FOR a term of Seven Years from the 1st of April next, Lot No. 25, in the 2nd con. of Whitechurch now occupied by JOHN GOODWILL.
Apply to
WILLIAM ROE, Esq.,
Newmarket, or to
REV. WILLIAM RITCHIE,
Sole Trustee—Georgina.
Newmarket, July 29, 1855. 1c-26

Cabinet Wareroom,
OLD STAND, MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

THE subscriber in returning thanks to his numerous friends and the public in general for the very liberal patronage bestowed upon him since his commencement in business, would respectfully inform them that he has now on hand a general assortment of
CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms.
All orders promptly attended; and great care taken in their execution.
(?) Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.
JOSEPH BOTSFORD.
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1851. 1y3

Boston Lamp Store,
OUR STOCK of LAMPS and Fancy Goods, are better than ever. Always on hand Oils, Burning Fluid and Camphine.
J. BRIGGS.

Before the Millers.
Boston Manufacturing Company's Vulcanized Rubber Belting, HOSE and Packing, Best Oak Tanned Stretched LEATHER BELTING.
Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855. 1y81

JAMES B. RYAN,
IMPORTER OF
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.
SIGN OF THE


LARGE KNIFE AND FORK
(Old Stand,) 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.
IS receiving, by the following Spring Vessels, viz. Manchester, together with other shipments to follow during the season, a complete assortment of Birmingham and Sheffield Hardware, together with a general supply of Tools and other Articles of American Manufacture, Builders' Materials, Mechanics Tools generally, Farming Implements, Cutlery, House Furnishing Goods, &c., &c., at a small advance on Cost Price.
May 27, 1855. 17-1y.

"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company
OF LONDON.
CAPITAL, £500,000 STERLING.
General Agent, British North American Colonies
FREDERICK R. STARR.
MONTREAL.

This Office insures against Loss or Damage by Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, including Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods, Wares and Merchandise in the same; Ships in Harbour or in dock; Craft on Navigable Rivers and Canals, and the Goods laden in the same; and Farming Stock of all descriptions.

The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by constant analysis of its own experience from time to time, adopt such rates of Premiums as the nature of the risk may justify.
With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and a return of one moiety—of fifty per cent—of the net excess will be made to all classes of Insurers, whose Policies have been in force for three years.

The engagements of the "Equitable" are guaranteed by a responsible proprietary, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a Mutual Insurance Society, and entitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.
Losses are made good without deduction or discount, and are adjusted and paid in Montreal, without reference to London.
R. H. SMITH, Agent.
Newmarket.
March 12th, 1852.

BREWER, McPHAIL & CO.,
WHOLESALE Stationers, Publishers of the National and other
SCHOOL BOOKS,
No. 46, King Street, East Toronto.
R. McP. & Co. beg to call the attention of their customers, the trade, and country dealers generally, to their large and well assorted Stock of
Stationery, School Books, Blank Books, Writing Papers, Paper Hangings, &c., &c., &c.
Toronto, June 23, 1851. 1y-21

WANTED,
100 CORDS green hardwood, for which cash will be paid on delivery.
E. JACKSON.
Newmarket, Oct. 25, 1855.

To Merchants and Farmers!
New Steam Grist Mill.

THE subscriber respectfully announces that his new **STEAM GRIST MILL**, lately erected in this place is now in thorough working order, and he is prepared to do
Merchant or Custom Grinding,
on the shortest notice, in a manner not to be surpassed in Western Canada.
And as this mill is capable of grinding about 40 bushels per hour, persons bringing Grain from a distance may, ordinarily, have it delivered to take home with them.
O. FORD,
Proprietor.
Newmarket, Aug. 2nd, 1855.

Hotel to Let!
IMMEDIATE POSSESSION GIVEN.
RAILROAD HOTEL.
TWO LET, in Newmarket, that extensive and well known house, the
RAILROAD HOTEL.
With every accommodation for a respectable business. The House is new and well arranged; it is a good situation, and commands an excellent business. Apply by letter, post-paid, to the Proprietor on the premises.
JAMES FORSYTH.
June 6th, 1851. 18-1

NEW PATENT
Washing Machine.
THE Subscribers are now manufacturing a new and improved
PATENT WASHING MACHINE.
Which, for service and durability, defies every other invention—one trial being sufficient to satisfy the most skeptical. This Machine is warranted to wash with fifty per cent less soap than the clothes and in two-thirds less time, than any Machine now in use. It will not break or wear off buttons, and is capable of cleaning articles from the finest felts to the coarsest robes. These Machines can be seen at the Shop of the subscribers.
JOSIAH JAMES & CO.
A Patent for the above Machine has been secured. The public, therefore, are cautioned against imitations.
Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855. J. J. & Co. 1c-24

LUMBER.
THE Subscriber has now on hand a large quantity of LUMBER, and is prepared to execute orders for any description of good Merchantable FINE LUMBER, at a most notice and on reasonable terms; and will deliver the same at his Saw-mill, on Lot No. 10, 4th Concession of East Gwillimbury, at his residence in Whitechurch, or at Newmarket.
JOSEPH WILLSON.
July 9th, 1852.

NORTHERN RAILROAD STATION
NEWMARKET.
A FEW REMAINING BUILDING LOTS to be Sold adjoining the Railroad Station at Newmarket, the property of GEORGE LUTY, Esq., well adapted for private residences and Public Business, on good rising ground, and healthy situations.
For particulars apply to Dr. NASH, Newmarket, Agent.
Newmarket, August 25, 1853. 1c-3

Stove Warehouse
NEWMARKET.
Next door South of Mr. Millard's Warehouse.
G. MORTIMORE & CO.
RESPECTFULLY announce that they have commenced the Stove and Tin Smith business, and will keep constantly on hand an assortment of
COOKING, PARLOUR, AND BOX STOVES.
Of the newest Patterns. Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper, and Japanned Ware, which they will dispose of for Cash, or on a Short Credit, at Toronto Prices.
Particular attention paid to Jobbing. All orders punctually attended to.
Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1853. 1c-32

Just Received,
A splendid assortment of Maps, Charts, &c. A Map of Canada \$2; Map of Europe and her Sovereigns, (Mounted) 7s. 6d.; in sheets 3s. 11d.; Map of the World, 1s. 3d., at the
NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, July 21, 1851.

THE NEW ERA
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY
ERASTUS JACKSON,
At his Office, corner of Mill and Main Streets, NEWMARKET.
THE "NEW ERA"
Is devoted to News, Politics, Literature, Science and Amusement, and Published at the exceedingly low sum of SEVEN SHILLINGS 100 SHILLINGS a year, payable in advance, or TEN SHILLINGS at the end of Six Months.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:
First insertion, six lines and under, . . . 2s. 6d.
" " seven to ten lines, . . . 3s. 6d.
" " upwards of ten lines 4s. per line.
Subsequent insertions, quarter price.
Parties advertising by the year liberally dealt with.
All communications should be addressed (post paid) to E. Jackson, Newmarket.

THE NEW ERA
Book, Job, and General Printing
OFFICE.
E. J. would respectfully return thanks for the extensive patronage bestowed upon him since his connection with the above establishment, and also state that he is now prepared to execute all orders, with promptness, such as **Posters, Banners, Bills, Bill of Lading, Blank Forms, Cards, and every other description of Plain and Ornamental Printing, CHEAP FOR CASH.**
Newmarket, February 6th, 1855.